7TH INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCE ON LOCAL SAFETY AND SECURITY









Faculty of Criminal Justice and Security



NATURE, NATURE PROTECTION AND TOURISM

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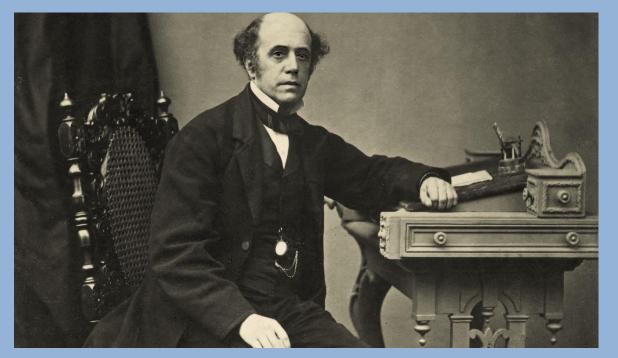


Introduction

1. Development of tourism and nature protection

- development on the higher social-economic position,
- development of industry,
- traffic and urbanisation





- First national park in the world, Yellowstone(US) and
- The first organised tourist trip around the world in 1872 (Thomas Cook).



 The Rio Conference on environment and development, 1992 United Nations Conference on the Human Environment, 5-16
June 1972, Stockholm



(Source: https://brighterion.com/mission-critical-artificial-intelligence-machine-learni

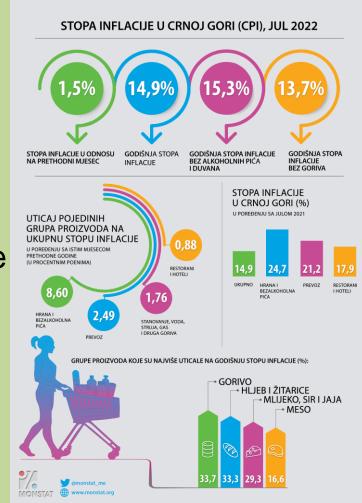
2. Harmful effects on nature

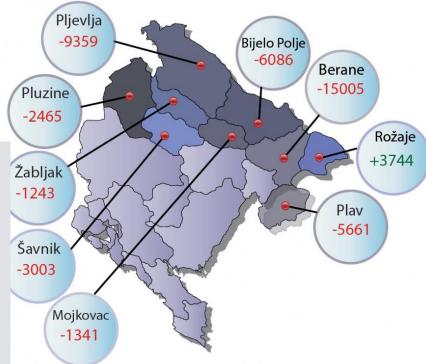
 Tourism is harming nature in different ways, first of all, with huge number of visitors and with tehnical and organisational measures



Negative effects of tourism

- 1. physical and spatial-ecological degradation of nature
- 2. social-economic degradation
- 3. social and moral degradation
- 4. demographic degradation of the coastal zone)







3. The ways of solving these problems

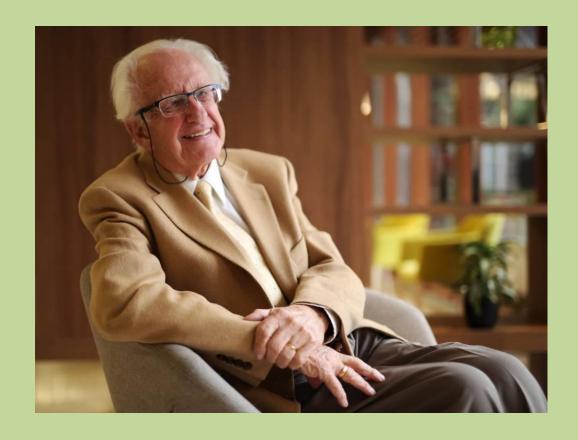
 Because of this, a legitimate question arises: should nature be preserved intact or should it be rationally exploited?





 The solution lies in the fact that tourism is increasingly becoming an economic force in the world, based on the use of natural and cultural resources

- 1. The Law on nature protection
- 2. Law on the environment
- 3. Cocoyoc Declaration 1974 Johan Galtung
- 4. Sustainable development (Stare, 1994).



Literature:

- •ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION IN TOURISM DEVELOPMENT-Dragutin Alfier and Katarina Ivić-Doolan
- •https://spasimobisevo.org/turizam-i-zastita-prirode-i-covjekova-okolisa/

